



“十四五”职业教育国家规划教材
(中等职业学校公共基础课程教材)



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余少玉 副主编

英语

基础模块 | 第二册

学习指导与练习



英语 基础模块(第二册) 学习指导与练习

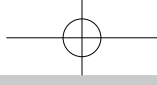
教育科学出版社
ESPH

定价：18.00 元



出版人：李东
责任编辑：尹甜甜
封面设计：徐丛巍

教育科学出版社
Educational Science Publishing House



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教育科学出版社

· 北 京 ·



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Unit 1

Love living in China!

基础模块

一、词汇运用

(一) 从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出与句中画线英语单词或短语的含义相符的中文选项。

- () 1. In the past, I took my wallet with me when I went out.
A. 钱 B. 钱包 C. 墙
- () 2. There are certain risks in AI technology.
A. 优势 B. 弊端 C. 风险
- () 3. The figures they have used are not accurate.
A. 准确的 B. 清晰的 C. 完美的
- () 4. The firm brings in a new management team.
A. 成立 B. 组织 C. 引进
- () 5. We all get used to the modern ways of life with AI.
A. 习惯 B. 喜欢 C. 热爱

(二) 将下列单词与其英文解释相匹配。

scan translator awesome select cash

1. He or she is a person who translates writing or speech into a different language, especially as a job. _____
2. You look through the written material quickly in order to find important or interesting information. _____

Unit 1

3. You can use this word to describe something extremely good. _____
4. You choose something from a number of things of the same kind. _____
5. It is money in the form of notes and coins rather than cheques. _____

二、语言应用

将右栏的标识与左栏的描述相匹配。

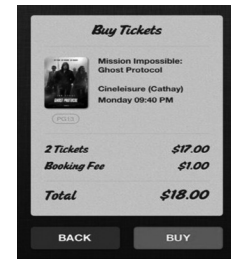
- () 1. We cannot buy tickets from the machine by cash.

A.



- () 2. We can drink coffee any time a day.

B.



- () 3. You needn't pay money for Wi-Fi here.

C.



- () 4. To buy the movie tickets, we have to pay \$9 for each.

D.



- () 5. We should not ride on this side.

E.



三、语法应用

(一) 从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项完成句子。

- () 1. I _____ fishing with my father yesterday.
A. went B. go C. are going
- () 2. It _____ sunny today and there _____ many children in the park.
A. is; is B. are; are C. is; are
- () 3. Tomorrow _____ my birthday. I _____ invite my friends to my birthday party.
A. is; am going to will
B. is; will
C. is; am
- () 4. Tom is a worker. He _____ in a factory. His sisters _____ in a hospital.
A. work; work
B. works; work
C. work; works
- () 5. We _____ plenty of fresh air and moderate exercise for our health.
A. give in B. believe in C. bring in

(二) 用所给词的正确形式填空。

1. I _____ (be) used to buying tickets for a new movie on the phone.
2. He _____ (go) to the park every day.
3. Next week, we _____ (have) a meeting.
4. In the past, I _____ (pay) for the tickets at the theater.
5. What _____ Mike _____ (do) with his phone?

四、情境交际

从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项完成句子。

- () 1. Speaker A: Nick, how are things going with you?
Speaker B: _____
A. OK.
B. Thank you.
C. All is well.
- () 2. Speaker A: How about watching a movie with me, Mary?
Speaker B: _____
A. You look great today!
B. Many thanks.
C. Sounds great!
- () 3. Speaker A: OK, how would you like to pay?
Speaker B: _____
A. Credit cards? Is that OK?
B. I'm looking for a sweater.
C. That's nice. Can I try it on?
- () 4. Speaker A: It's raining heavily outside. _____
Speaker B: I booked a ride on a ridesharing app.
A. What did you do this morning?
B. How did you get to work this morning?
C. When did you set out from home this morning?
- () 5. Speaker A: Why hasn't the bus come yet? We have waited for a long time.
Speaker B: _____
A. How about using a sharing bike?
B. It's too boring.
C. I'm looking for a taxi.

五、阅读理解

A

根据短文内容，判断下列句子正误，正确为 T，错误为 F。

AI makes our life easier and better. Let's see the amazing AI.

Cool driverless bus

A bus door opens and you get on. Wait, where is the driver? Here is a new kind of driverless bus called Apolong. It can seat 14 people and does not need a driver. The bus follows traffic rules.

Your close friend

Hi, everyone. I am Xiaobing, a chatterbot (聊天机器人). I speak like a 17-year-old girl. If you feel lonely, you can talk with me. I am good at singing, writing poems and telling stories. I want to be your friend!

World's first AI presenter

Hey, look! The famous Chinese presenter Qiu Hao is reporting the news for us. But, is "he" really Qiu Hao? The answer is "No". This is the world's first AI presenter. It looks and speaks just like a real person.

Popular AI artist

This beautiful painting was at an auction (拍卖) in 2018. It sold for about 3,000,000 yuan! But it is not a work by a famous painter, such as Vincent van Gogh. It was painted by an AI artist. Three Frenchmen created the AI. The AI artist studied over 15,000 paintings. In this way, it learned to paint. Now it is one of the most popular artists in the world.

- () 1. The door of Apolong is opened by the passenger.
- () 2. Xiaobing cannot go out to play with you.
- () 3. Both Qiu Hao and Xiaobing can speak.
- () 4. Vincent van Gogh created the AI artist.
- () 5. The AI artist is one of the most popular artists in China.

B

根据短文内容，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

Artificial intelligence (AI) is the ability of a computer program or a machine to think and learn. John McCarthy, a scientist, came up with the name in 1955. Many things such as learning and problem-solving can be done by computers, though not in the same way as we do.

An unusual goal of AI research is to create computer programs that can learn, solve problems, and think logically. Now we use AI for successfully understanding human speech, recognising human faces and competing in some game systems like Chess and AlphaGo (阿尔法狗). Some people consider AI a danger to humans if it develops too quickly. Professor Stephen Hawking was not for it.

Math is the basic language of AI. If we raise the standard in the learning of math, our students will be more likely to become successful AI designers. We not only want bright students, but need to attract average students and give them the math skills which are needed for AI designers. Besides, a good knowledge of computer science is necessary.

Scientists hope to create creative and emotional AI which can possibly understand human feelings or create art. Many ways and tools have been tried to discover this fascinating field.

- () 6. We know that _____ from Paragraph 1.
- A. all problems can be solved by AI
B. machines with AI can think and learn
C. AI has been around for only 60 years
- () 7. What does the underlined word “it” in Paragraph 2 refer to?
- A. The danger B. AlphaGo C. AI
- () 8. According to the writer and the following school report, which student will most probably become a successful AI designer?

School Report

Name	Subject		
	Math (100)	Art (100)	Computer (100)
Mike	60	95	95
Peter	95	65	90
Amy	65	90	95

A. Mike B. Peter C. Amy

() 9. Paragraph 4 mainly tells us the scientists' _____ about AI.

A. wishes B. discoveries C. feelings

() 10. According to the passage, what cannot AI do at present?

A. Understand human feelings.

B. Understand human speech.

C. Operate self-driving cars.

提高模块

一、补全对话

将方框中所给的 A、B、C、D、E、F、G 七个选项按照适当的顺序填入空白处，补全对话。

- A. Sometimes it doesn't fit.
- B. Online shopping is very convenient.
- C. Online shopping has a disadvantage.
- D. But I seldom shop online.
- E. What's the solution?
- F. Oh, online shopping is really a smart way.
- G. Wow, this is really awesome.

Mike: Li Mei, did you buy your smartphone online?

Li Mei: Yes. _____ 1 _____ You can buy all things you want and they will deliver goods to your home or other places wherever you want.

Mike: _____ 2 _____

Li Mei: Yes. In addition, online shopping is a lot cheaper than what you buy from the mall.

Mike: _____ 3 _____ What are the disadvantages of online shopping you think?

Li Mei: Well, the biggest shortage of online shopping is that you can't see the real goods, we can only see the pictures of goods and the related information. If you buy clothes or shoes, you also can't try it on.

_____ 4 _____

Mike: I agree with you. _____ 5 _____

Li Mei: Now, if the goods you received are not satisfied you can return.

二、完形填空

根据短文内容，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出填入相应空白处的最佳选项。

Artificial intelligence has greatly influenced the ways we live, work and play. Can you _____ 1 _____ that you can play table tennis with a robot?

Recently, a scientist has invented a special robot—a table tennis _____ 2 _____. That _____ 3 _____ people can learn how to play table tennis not only from humans but also from a robot.

Named Forpheus, the smart table tennis robot is quite special. It can study the _____ 4 _____ of human players and the speeds of the ball. In this way, it can _____ 5 _____ judge the players' skill levels. Then it uses the information to _____ 6 _____ the ways to play. If the players are just beginners, Forpheus will play in a slow and easy way. But if the players are better ones, the robot

will play in a ____7____ and more difficult way. ____8____, while playing, it encourages players with words like “Good job!”, “Come on!” and so on. Meanwhile, it gives some ____9____ to improve their skills.

No one knows what will happen in the future. “In the next 20 years, it will be ____10____ that one robot teaches another to play table tennis or even invents another one!” Takurya, the inventor of the robot, said.

- | | | | |
|---------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| () 1. | A. think | B. find | C. imagine |
| () 2. | A. player | B. coach | C. student |
| () 3. | A. shows | B. means | C. makes |
| () 4. | A. actions | B. movements | C. gestures |
| () 5. | A. carefully | B. slowly | C. exactly |
| () 6. | A. lead | B. take | C. change |
| () 7. | A. fast | B. faster | C. slower |
| () 8. | A. What’s more | B. However | C. After all |
| () 9. | A. abilities | B. attention | C. advice |
| () 10. | A. possible | B. impossible | C. sure |

三、阅读理解

根据短文内容，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

Bike-sharing has swept across China, with an increasing number of people choosing bike riding instead of driving. The bikes have added GPS or bluetooth, and those bikes can be easily unlocked with smartphones. Bike-sharing allows people to borrow a bike from one place and return it at another place easily.

In some cities, we can see more and more people riding this kind of sharing bikes. It is convenient to use the bikes if you have a smartphone. First, you have to download such an app on your smartphone. Then what you need to do is to find a nearest bike through the app, scan the QR code on

the bike. You will find the bike can be unlocked itself. Then you can enjoy your trip. What's more, the greatest advantage of bike-sharing is that you can easily find one and never worry about where to park it. The cost of riding depends on the time that you spend. It does not cost too much.

Besides, some people park the bikes in their own homes and some people do not value the bikes. Now service companies are trying to solve the problem like being stolen.

Technology and science have changed our social lifestyles. Bike-sharing brings us more convenience. And we also hope that people cannot only enjoy it but also put it to good use.

- () 1. From Paragraph 1, we know _____ .
- A. bike-sharing is invented in China
 - B. sharing-bikes are used by some people
 - C. sharing-bikes can be borrowed anywhere
- () 2. The underlined word “scan” in Paragraph 2 probably means _____ in Chinese.
- A. 浏览
 - B. 扫描
 - C. 审视
- () 3. If you want to use a sharing bike, you must _____ first.
- A. have a smartphone and download an app
 - B. download an app and pay for the trip
 - C. unlock the bike and download an app
- () 4. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in this passage?
- A. Bike-sharing is a kind of green transport.
 - B. Bike-sharing is very cheap.
 - C. Sharing-bikes are easy to unlock.
- () 5. Where does the passage probably come from?
- A. A science textbook.
 - B. A tourist guide.
 - C. A handbook.

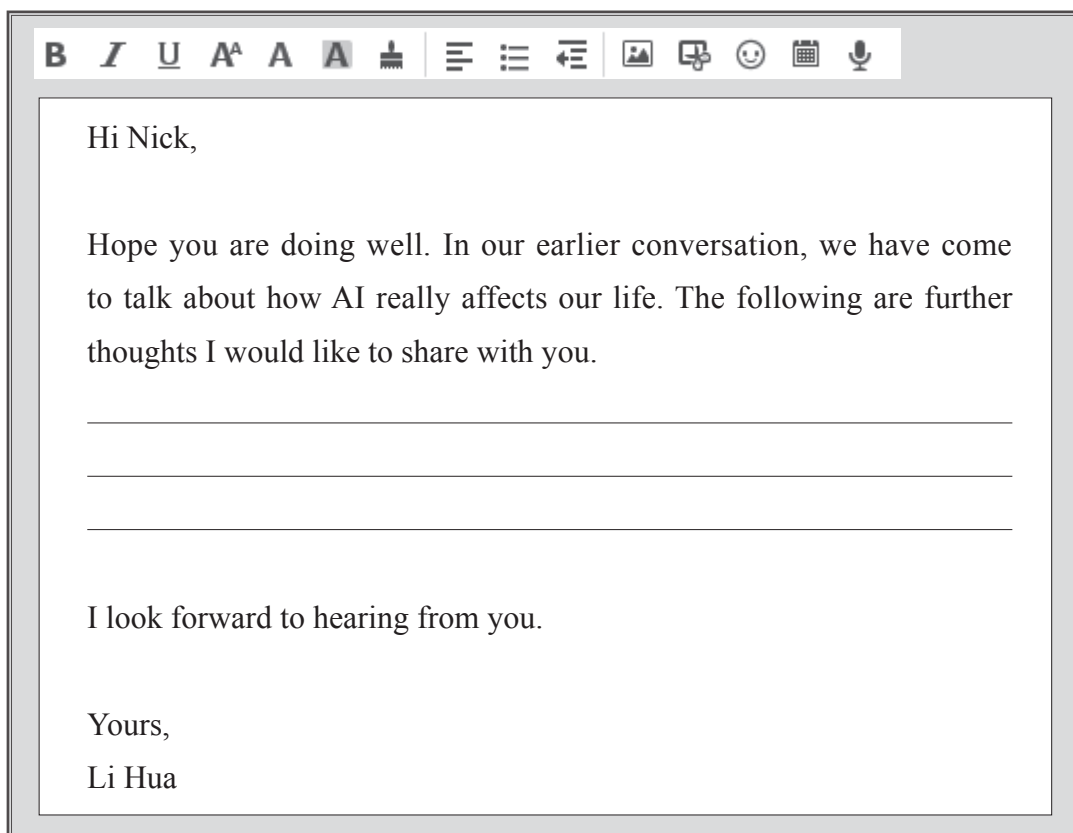
四、应用写作

人工智能的出现给我们的生活带来了巨大的改变。假如你是李华，你的美国好友 Nick 来信询问人工智能对你生活的影响以及你对人工智能的看法，请根据以下信息给他回信。

内容包括：

1. 在日常生活中，你使用哪些人工智能产品。
2. 你对人工智能的看法。
3. 你将如何跟上人工智能发展的脚步。

参考词汇及短语：日常生活 daily life；便利的 convenient；努力学习 word hard；搜集信息 search information



The image shows a screenshot of an email composition window. At the top, there is a toolbar with various icons for text formatting (bold, italic, underline, text color, background color), alignment (left, center, right), indentation, insert (image, link), and other functions (emojis, calendar, microphone). Below the toolbar is a large text area containing the following text:

Hi Nick,

Hope you are doing well. In our earlier conversation, we have come to talk about how AI really affects our life. The following are further thoughts I would like to share with you.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours,

Li Hua