



“十四五”职业教育国家规划教材
(中等职业学校公共基础课程教材)



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张殿恩 王成霞 主编

英语

基础模块 | 第三册

学习指导与练习



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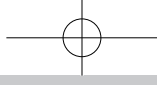
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· 北京 ·



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Unit 2

What can we share?

基础模块

一、词汇运用

(一) 从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出与句中画线英语单词的含义相符的中文选项。

- () 1. The doctor may allow her to return to work next week.
A. 检查 B. 允许 C. 促使
- () 2. We must pay particular attention to the grammar while writing.
A. 注意 B. 意图 C. 理解
- () 3. The store's machine failed to scan the payment code on my phone.
A. 识别 B. 侦测 C. 扫描
- () 4. This is the only room available in our hotel right now.
A. 高级的 B. 可用的 C. 方便的
- () 5. The teacher told us to have a creative mind when solving a problem.
A. 新颖的 B. 严谨的 C. 创造性的

(二) 将下列单词与其英文解释相匹配。

improve concept disposable rent gap

1. It is a space between two things or in the middle of something. _____
2. There is a way to make something or somebody better than before. _____
3. It is an idea or abstract principle. _____

4. You need to throw away this kind of thing after use. _____
5. It is an amount of money that you regularly pay so that you can use a house etc. _____

二、语言运用

将右栏的图片与左栏的描述相匹配。

- () 1. With a deposit of ¥299, you can scan a code to use a shared electric vehicle.

A.



- () 2. Borrowing and returning books is also a kind of sharing behaviour.

B.



- () 3. If you want to share a ride with a stranger, just confirm your journey information with driver.

C.



- () 4. Just follow the instruction and take the power bank back to the charging stations to return it.

D.



- () 5. Here people can share a place to live with a stranger.

E.



三、语法运用

(一) 从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项完成句子。

- () 1. It worried her a bit _____ her hair was turning grey.
A. while B. that C. if
- () 2. The problem is _____ to take the place of Ted.
A. who we can get
B. what we can get
C. that we can get
- () 3. _____ Jane liked to eat was different from _____ .
A. That; what you had expected
B. What; what you had expected
C. What; that you had expected
- () 4. The reason why he failed is _____ he was too careless.
A. because B. for C. that
- () 5. _____ your father wants to know is _____ getting on with your studies.
A. What; how you are
B. That; how you are
C. What; how are you

(二) 用所给词的正确形式填空。

1. That is where Lu Xun once _____ (live).
2. China is becoming stronger and stronger. It is no longer what it _____ (use) to be.
3. Who _____ (win) the gold medal is hard to say.
4. Whether we will go camping tomorrow _____ (depend) on the weather.
5. Where the house _____ (build) will be discussed at tomorrow's meeting.

四、情境交际

从下列各小题的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项完成句子。

- () 1. Speaker A: Could you show me how to use the sharing bike?
Speaker B: _____
A. You are welcome!
B. I don't think so!
C. No problem!
- () 2. Speaker A: How much does it charge per hour?
Speaker B: _____
A. As soon as possible.
B. 30 yuan per hour.
C. Thank you.
- () 3. Speaker A: _____
Speaker B: Yes, I pretty enjoy it.
A. Do you like the sharing lifestyle?
B. How do you do?
C. What about the cost?
- () 4. Speaker A: How can I share a ride with strangers?
Speaker B: _____
A. Download an Airbnb.
B. Go and have a talk with strangers.
C. Use the DiDi application.
- () 5. Speaker A: Excuse me, can you tell me how to park this sharing car?
Speaker B: _____
A. I like driving too.
B. Just drive it to the shown parking lot.
C. Certainly. I'll go with you.

五、阅读理解

A

根据短文内容，判断下列句子正误，正确为 T，错误为 F。

The shared bikes like Mobike and Hellobike bring great convenience to people. You can unlock them by simply using your smart phone. They can take you where the subway and bus cannot go. They can be left anywhere in public for the next user.

However, bad things happen. Some people damage the QR code on the bike, or use their own lock, which causes trouble to other users. In my opinion, it is difficult to change these people's ideas in a short time. Therefore, bike-sharing companies like Mobike and Hello-Bike need to do something. For example, those who damage the bike should pay for their actions. Moreover, because people use their real name to register as a user, it is a good way to connect it to one's personal credit. In the end, what I want to say is to take good care of public services.

- () 1. The writer did not support the sharing service.
- () 2. Many people do not lock bikes after recycling.
- () 3. The shared bikes can take people to the places where the bus cannot go.
- () 4. The bike-sharing companies should take actions to prevent users from damaging the bikes.
- () 5. The writer suggests that people who damage the bikes should be responsible for their actions.

B

根据短文内容，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

In recent years, as a method which cannot only save money but also protect the environment, shared cars are adopted by more and more people especially the office workers.

There are many advantages of shared cars. It can save energy as well as ef-

fectively release the traffic pressure. Therefore, shared cars bring a convenient, fast and comfortable means of traffic.

However, some disadvantages exist as well. First of all, shared cars has less protective security. If a car accident happened, passengers might not get the insurance. Besides, no related laws has been put forward to regulate the services.

In a word, we should make use of the shared cars carefully and wisely.

- () 6. Who adopts the shared cars most?
A. Environmentalist. B. Office workers. C. Students.
- () 7. Which is one of the advantages of the shared cars?
A. Not supervised by the government.
B. Effectively reduce the sound pollution.
C. More convenient and faster than the public transportation.
- () 8. What would happen if the car you shared had an accident?
A. The related laws would be put forward.
B. You would not get the insurance.
C. The driver would be responsible.
- () 9. What is the biggest concern of the shared cars?
A. Unsafety. B. High costs.
C. Not adopted by public.
- () 10. What is the writer's attitude towards the shared cars?
A. Disagreed. B. Neutral (中立的). C. Agreed.

提高模块

一、补全对话

将方框中所给的 A、B、C、D、E、F、G 七个选项按照适当的顺序填

入空白处，补全对话。

- A. Let me see if there are other possibilities.
- B. We can check where the nearest shared bikes are
- C. It'll be my favourite means of transportation!
- D. Let me check if we can share a ride with others.
- E. At least we should have a try.
- F. What can I do?
- G. It's over there.

Carol: Lily, what time is it now?

Lily: Dear me! It's already 7:50! Hurry up or we'll be late for school.

_____ 1 _____

Carol: Are you sure? Waiting for a shared ride in such a busy area will take very long time.

Lily: _____ 2 _____

Carol: _____ 3 _____ You won't believe it, Lily. It'll only take us 7 minutes to school by bike.

Lily: Great! Where can we find bikes?

Carol: _____ 4 _____ through the application map. See? There are two bikes just 200 meters away.

Lily: You're such a genius, Carol! Let's go!

(7 minutes later ...)

Carol: We made it! And it only cost us 1.5 yuan! Much cheaper than the ride sharing!

Lily: What a good experience! _____ 5 _____

二、完形填空

根据短文内容，从各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出填入相应空

白处的最佳选项。

The sharing economy has been a new trend ____ 1 ____ economic activities. ____ 2 ____ people benefit a lot from it while different people hold ____ 3 ____ opinions toward the new topic. On my personal note, with the development of the modern society and economy, the sharing economy plays ____ 4 ____ important role nowadays. My reasons are as follows.

First of all, it ____ 5 ____ people make good use of resources. People can share their personal belongings ____ 6 ____ those who need them for free or for a fee. It can make sure ____ 7 ____ many things can be used as many times as possible instead of being ____ 8 ____ in the corner. Secondly, as the old saying goes: “The roses in her hand, the flavor in mine.” The sharing economy is the bridge ____ 9 ____ the owners and borrowers which offers a brand-new way to help the borrowers while bringing happiness to the owners. The owners and borrowers may have further and closer ____ 10 ____ with each other after the business is finished.

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| () 1. A. on | B. in | C. at |
| () 2. A. Many | B. Most | C. Little |
| () 3. A. different | B. same | C. negative |
| () 4. A. / | B. the | C. an |
| () 5. A. helps | B. forces | C. needs |
| () 6. A. over | B. in | C. with |
| () 7. A. which | B. that | C. where |
| () 8. A. lost | B. gathered | C. forgotten |
| () 9. A. between | B. among | C. to |
| () 10. A. contact | B. service | C. time |

三、阅读理解

根据短文内容，判断下列句子正误，正确为 T，错误为 F。

Homestay is becoming more and more popular these days especially in Asian countries. It allows the visitors to rent a room or the whole house from a local family in the visiting country. Visitors may understand the local culture, lifestyle, food and custom faster when staying at a home-like house and seeing friendly faces in an unfamiliar land. Most homestays are cheaper than the hotel accommodation and it can get much cheaper for a long stay. Visitors can also choose to live in good residential areas rather than busy and expensive commercial areas on the main streets. What needs to be careful about is the privacy and safety for both the host and the visitors.

- () 1. The homestay is a place where you can share room with others for free.
- () 2. Living in a homestay may help you learn the local custom and culture.
- () 3. The biggest advantage of living in a homestay is that you will never miss your home.
- () 4. The cost of short-term homestay will be really cheap but the cost of long-term may be expensive.
- () 5. If you live in a homestay, sometimes your privacy may be invaded.

四、应用写作

你打算把闲置的图书免费与其他同学共享，请根据下面的提示完成海报。

要点包括：1. 提供个人信息，如姓名、班级、电话等；

2. 两周内归还图书；

3. 仔细使用图书。

参考词汇及短语：个人信息 personal information；归还 return；小说 novel；
科幻 science fictions

Books for Free!

Dear friends,

I am _____ (姓名和班级信息). I love reading very much. The books I have include _____ (图书的种类或内容).

_____ (共享图书的理由) That is why I decide to share mine with those who are in need as long as the following rules will be followed:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Please contact me if you are interested. My phone number is 135*****.